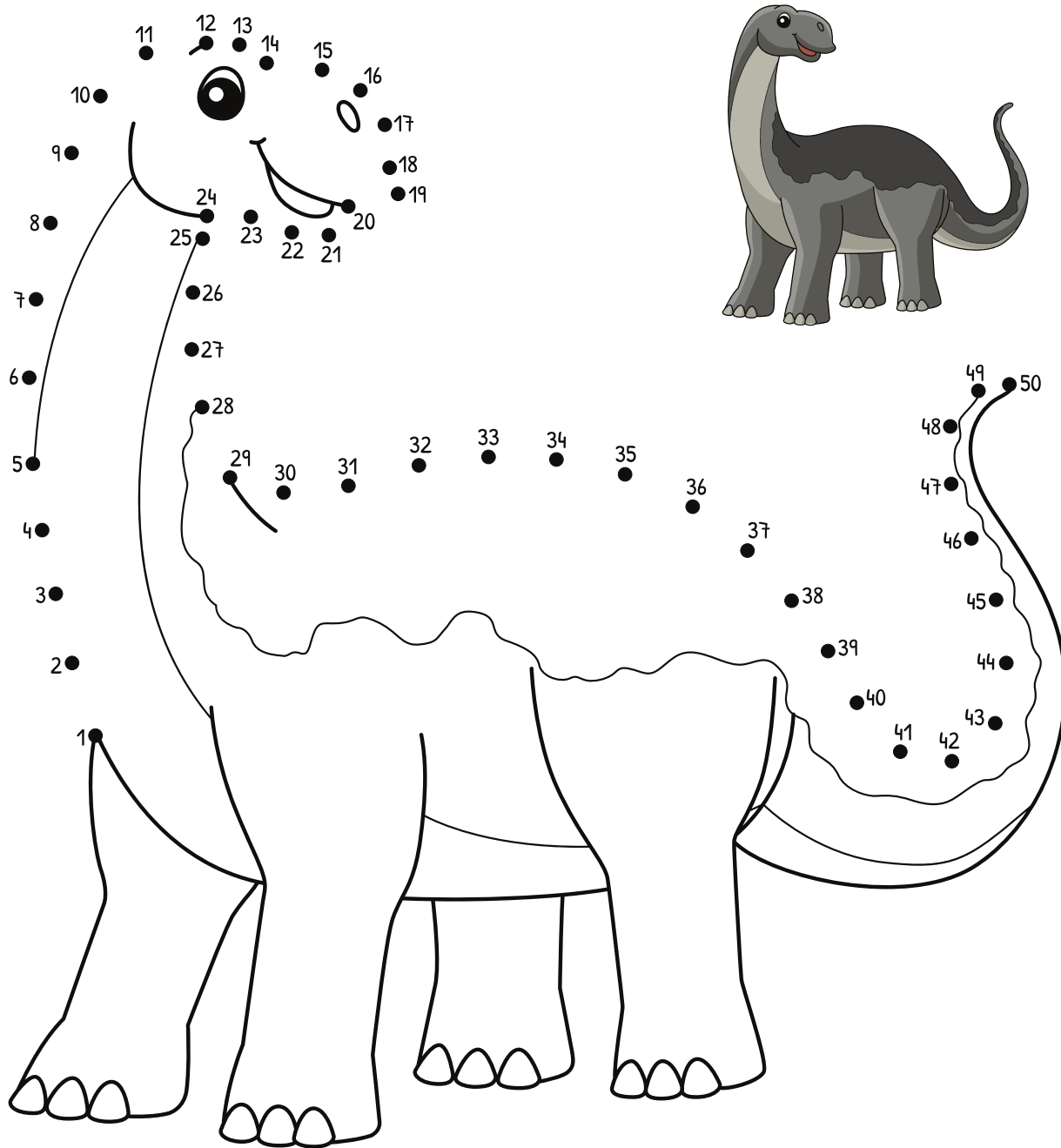


# JOBARIA



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123 por mi